Kentucky Strategies to
Improve Oversight, Accountability, & Transparency

Health Care Spending Oversight

Health care spending oversight entities monitor and track health care spending systematically, offering data and research support to ensure efficient resource use. While many states set population health priorities, some have established oversight entities with enforcement powers. Strategies tracked include:

Health Care Spending Benchmarks

Authority to Enforce Health Care Spending Benchmarks

Hospital or Primary Care Spending Oversight Entities

Prescription Drug Affordability Boards

Some states have established independent entities charged with reviewing high-cost prescription drugs and recommending strategies to improve affordability. In certain cases, these boards are authorized to set upper payment limits to curb excessive drug prices. Strategies examined in this section include:

Prescription Drug Affordability Board Established

Prescription Drug Upper Payment Limits Established

All-Payer Claims Databases

All-payer claims databases (APCDs) compile diverse health care data that may include health, dental, and pharmacy claims from private insurers, state employee health programs, Medicare, and Medicaid. In instances where a database includes only some of these payers, it is referred to as a multi-payer claims database. Typically created through legislation, APCDs are often subject to state oversight and regulation. However, some claims databases have been voluntarily developed by independent entities, limiting oversight. Strategies examined in this section include:

All-Payer Claims Database Established

All-Payer Claims Database Operated by the State

Price Transparency

This section evaluates state efforts to provide access to health care price data through a publicly available and easily accessible tool. Strategies examined in this section include:

Price Transparency Tool Established

Prescription Drug Price Transparency Tool Established

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All-Payer Claims Database

Policy	Status as of June 2025	Summary
Established an All-Payer Claims Database (APCD)	⊗ State does not have a(n) all-payer or multi-payer claims database	
All-Payer Claims Database (APCD) Operated by the State	⊗ The state does not have an APCD operated by the state or another entity	

Prescription Drug Affordability Board

Policy	Status as of June 2025	Summary
Established Prescription Drug Affordability Board (PDAB)	⊗ The state has not established or passed legislation to establish a prescription drug affordability board	
Prescription Drug Upper Payment Limits	⊗ The state has not established Upper Payment Limits for prescription drugs	

● State Has Active Policy or Program ◉ Policy or Program Partially Implemented ⊗ State Does Not Have an Active Policy or Program ✱ No Source, or Limited Information Found

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Price Transparency

Policy	Status as of June 2025	Summary
Service Cost Price Transparency Tool	⊗ State does not have a public-facing price transparency tool	
Prescription Drug Price Reporting Requirement	● Organizations are required to report prescription drug price information to a state entity	The state Department of Medicaid Services must submit a report to the legislature on total Medicaid dollars paid for prescription drugs.

Health Care Spending Oversight

Policy	Status as of June 2025	Summary
Health Care Spending Benchmark	⊗ State has not established a health care spending benchmark for providers, insurance carriers, or both	
Authority to Enforce Health Care Spending Benchmark	⊗ State has not established a health care spending benchmark, with or without enforcement mechanisms	
Hospital or Primary Care Spending Oversight Entity	⊗ State does not monitor and report hospital spending, primary care spending, or both	

● State Has Active Policy or Program ◉ Policy or Program Partially Implemented ⊗ State Does Not Have an Active Policy or Program ✱ No Source, or Limited Information Found

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With support from Arnold Ventures, the Healthcare Value Hub provides free, timely information about the policies and practices that address high health care costs and poor quality, bringing better value to consumers. The Hub is part of Altarum, a nonprofit organization with the mission of creating a better, more sustainable future for all by applying research-based and field-tested solutions that transform our systems of health and health care.